

Press Release

February 2011

Franz West

Der definierte Raum

April 15 – May 21, 2011

Opening on Thursday, April 14, 6 – 8pm

Galerie Eva Presenhuber is pleased to present new works by Austrian artist Franz West in the exhibition «Der definierte Raum», which also inaugurates their new space at Diagonal Building.

When, early in his career, Franz West decided to not just work with the two dimensional, but by way of sculpture rather to allow himself (and others) a world that was to be usable and available to experience in every sense, the first so-called «adaptives» emerged, sculptural forms that anyone can bring into relation to his or her own body.

With his adaptives, Franz West first formulated a characteristic that would become foundational for his further work. He did not seek to create as an artist an autonomous and closed validity; instead, the beholder and user could complete the work with the acts he or she undertakes. Quite in this sense, Franz West once said, «The death of the author is a theme from the time of Pericles, being a sculptor then meant that ideas flowed through the individual. They were passive instruments that served to create sculpture.»ⁱ

As a logical continuation of these ideas, the first furniture pieces emerged, which made it easier for the beholder to find a way of approaching the works. While they could actually be used as objects in private space, in an institutional space they took on a puzzling status: are they art or furniture?

The «legitimate sculptures» which emerged after the adaptives deny the beholder any direct physical contact. These works, which are placed on a plinth or are no longer easy to handle simply because of their size, «do not want to be understood as objects of a contemplative beholding at rest in themselves, but are in turn primarily offerings toward a dialog that is now to take place primarily on a conceptual level.»ⁱⁱ

Since the mid 1990s, Franz West has been working on large format external sculptures, initially using iron sheeting later using aluminum. For an exhibition at Innsbruck's Schlosspark Ambras, a whole series of works emerged that are particularly simple in terms of form: West describes the «Wuste», «Qulze», and «Qwertze» as «body shapes». Due to their low height, the «Wuste» especially can be seen as an invitation to sit, and thus can be

seen as a link between the adaptives and the furniture. Entirely abstract in form, they can still be subjected to a standard function.

In the exhibition «Der definierte Raum», Franz West combines works from each of these groups: Here, unlike most works by the artist, a three-part chair installation shows clear and strictly defined outlines: several West chairs are placed in a circle, a square, and a triangle. Each of the chairs demands to be used, and thus becomes a constitutive element of the work. Where the purely elementary forms suggest an almost hopeless situation, the user is given the possibility of a creative response. Chairs can be moved, new constellations are constantly made possible.

In the work «Stonehenge», too, Franz West impressively explores the described mechanisms of communicative and interactive practices.

Two new large format works created for outdoor spaces in 2009 attest to Franz West's intense engagement with the philosopher Ludwig Wittgenstein. Already in 1985, West created a model with the Wittgenstein quotation, which takes a scribble from his «Vorlesungen über Ästhetik» as an example of meaninglessness and randomness, translating it to three-dimensional space as a «ribbon».

The legibility of these new works is multifarious, they too can be used by the beholder, just like the adaptives, be it as a form of seating or as a mind game. In conversation with the philosopher Peter Keicher, he points to a possible reinterpretation of a quotation from Wittgenstein. Could the idea of whether a statement is then understood in itself or that a statement only becomes a statement in that it is understood not be applied to the works of Franz West? In that an adaptive is used as such, or only becomes an adaptive in that it is used?ⁱⁱⁱ

For more information, please contact Björn Alferts (b.alferts@presenhuber.com) at Galerie Eva Presenhuber.

Opening Hours: Tuesday–Friday 10am – 6pm
 Saturday 11am – 5pm
 or by appointment

Next gallery exhibition: Sculptures by Doug Aitken, Martin Boyce, Joe Bradley, Angela Bulloch, Valentin Carron, Trisha Donnelly, Matias Faldbakken, Urs Fischer, Peter Fischli & David Weiss, Sylvie Fleury, Liam Gillick, Douglas Gordon, Mark Handforth, Alex Hubbard, Karen Kilimnik, Andrew Lord, Richard Prince, Gerwald Rockenschaub, Ugo Rondinone, Eva Rothschild, Jean-Frédéric Schnyder, Steven Shearer, Josh Smith, Oscar Tuazon

June 13 to July 30, 2011

Opening on Saturday, June 11, 6 - 8pm

¹ «Hot Dog: Email Exchanges Between Franz West and Anthony Spira», *Franz West* (London: Whitechapel Gallery, 2003), 140.

² Eva Badura-Triska, «Wüste, Qulze oder Qwertze in der Natur», *Franz West: Die Aussenskulptur* (Innsbruck: Galerie Thoman, 2000), 11

³ Franz West in conversation with Peter Keicher and Peter Pakesch, November 11, 2010, Graz, for the exhibition *Franz West: Autotheater* (Cologne, Naples, Graz).